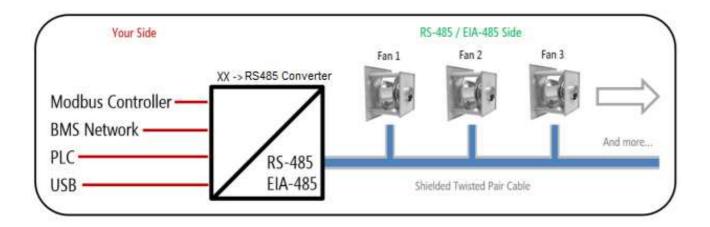


# Technical documentation Modbus for Modbus ID: BA603



 Manual for the installation of a Modbus system for EC-motors with external electronic of the type BA603.



### **Default Modbus parameters are:**

Baud rate: 19200 Parity: EVEN Stop bit: 1 Address: 1

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# 1 Description

- This manual implements only the installation and commissioning of a Rosenberg EC-fan with external electronic with the Modbus® RTU system.
- The Modbus RTU protocol is based on the "Modbus application protocol specification" of the Modbus Organization, inc. www.modbus.org

The hardware specification is based on the standards of the serial interface "ANSI/TIA/EIA-485-A-1998 Electrical Characteristics of generators and receivers for use in balanced digital multipoint systems".

## 1.1 Hardware description

#### 1.1.2 Cable

A Modbus RTU Cable **must** be shielded if the length exceeds 20m. The shield of the cable must be connected to protective ground on master side. For the connection a balanced pair (A/B) **and** a third wire (GND) must be used.

### 1.1.3 Cable length

The Maximum length is 1000m with the right wire dimension. CAT5 cables can reach the maximum length of 600m.

The length is depending on the values from cables, used baudrate and external distortions.

Too long cables can lead to communication Errors and unknown bus behaviour.

The length can be increased with the use of repeaters.

#### 1.1.4 Grounding arrangements

The GND must be connected directly at the protective ground (preferably at one point). We recommend making it at the master side.

# 1.2 Software description

#### 1.2.1 Address



The address is the name of the device in the Modbus system. This address must be unique to the device.

If multiple devices have the same address in one system this will lead to a communication fault, and a breakdown of the Modbus system. The Address 0 is reserved for a broadcast and is not allowed to be written.

The factory default of rosenberg fans is address 1. 54 is blocked for the hard default more in "troubleshooting".

Broadcast = send data to all devices in one Modbus system.

#### 1.2.2 Function code

The function code is a fixed specification in Modbus.

The Rosenberg EC-fan supports the following "data access codes".

Register Type	Command	<b>Function Code</b>	Bit Access
Coil	Read	01	
Coil	Write	05	
Holding	Read	03	16 bit
Holding	Write	06	16 bit
Input	Read	04	16 bit
Discrete Input	Read	02	

# 1.2.3 writing coils

Write coils data like shown below:

 $0 = 0 \times 0000$ 

1 = 0xFF00

# **2 Operation parameters**

# 2.1 Modbus table overview

register type	Register Dez Hex	name	unit	resolution	description	Read/ Write
coil	0 0x00	motor on / off	0/1	0-1	1 = motor is on; 0 = motor is off	R/W
coil	7 0x07	control mode	0 = modbus ; 1 = 0-10v	0-1	control possibility of the fan	R/W
holding	0 0x00	setpoint	0,0001	0-10000	set the rpm in % for the fan	R/W
holding	5 0x05	rotation	0 = CCW ; 1 = CW	0-1	set the fan rotation direction	R/W
holding	16 0x10	modbus address	1-247	1-247	unit in the system	R/W
holding	22 0x16	communication rate	0 = 9600; 1 = 19200; 2 = 38400; 3 = 115200; 4 = 57600	0-4	baudrate of the system	R/W
holding	23 0x17	parity	0 = none; 1 = odd; 2 = even	0-2	parity of the system	R/W
holding	24 0x18	stop bits	0 = invalid 1 = 1 stoppbit; 2 = 2 stoppbit	0-2	stoppbit of the system	R/W
Discrete input	10 0x0a	internal stop	0/1	0-1	see failure table	R
input	1 0x01	firmware version	firmware	-	get the current firmware	R
input	4 0x04	speed of the motor	rpm	0-3000	get the current rpm of the fan	R
input	8 0x08	power in	w	0-15000	get the current power consumption	R
input	10 0x0a	operation minute	minutes	0-1439	get the current operation minute since the fan is spinning. complete time	R
input	11 0x0b	operation day	day	0-9999	get the current operation day since the fan is spinning. complete time	R
input	32 0x20	power consumption	kWh	0-999	get the current performed energy	R
input	33 0x21	power consumption	MWh	0-999	get the current performed energy	R

## 2.2 Description of all the registers

Motor ON/OFF: Register: 0 / 0x00 Type: Coil Read and Write Write sequential

Set the status of the motor. By setting the register to 1 the fan will start spinning. By setting it to 0 the fan will stop. This register is only active when the control mode is set to Modbus.

Attention: When setting this register to 1 the fan will start spinning even when no setpoint is given.

It will run at his minimum RPM which is 10% of its maximum speed.

Control mode: Register 7 / 0x07 Type: Coil Read and Write Write limited

Control the fan by setting this register. The coil register only allows 0 or 1. Means 0 = Modbus 1 = 0-10V When set to 0-10V:

it will only react to the digital input (enable) pin of the fan and for setpoint over the analog input (0-10V) When set to Modbus:

It will only react to the motor ON/OFF register and the setpoint register.

Setpoint: Register: 0 /0x00 Type: Holding Read and Write Write sequential

Set the setpoint for the motor. The resolution is in % means when setting the register to 5000 its about 50%. Attention: Setting the setpoint to 0 doesn't mean that the fan will stop.

To stop the fan, use the register "motor ON/OFF".

Rotation: Register: 5 /0x05 Type: Holding Read and Write Write sequential

Change the rotation of the fan. This can be used for an anti-ice function.

CCW = 0, CW = 1

Modbus address: Register 16/0x10 Type: Holding Read and Write Write limited

Set the address of the fan. Each fan needs his unique address. The range is between 1 and 247.

The address 0 is set as a broadcast.

Broadcast are used to send one command to every device in the system.

Communication rate: Register 22 / 0x16 Type: Holding Read and Write Write limited

Set the communication speed (baudrate) at which the system works. Each device needs the same speed set.

Available baudrate: 1 = 9600, 2 = 19200, 3 = 38400, 4 = 115200, 5 = 5760

Changing the speed can cause communication problems associated with the wire length. A large cable length needs a slower baudrate. When there is a higher baudrate required and a longer cable is used, a repeater is recommended.

Parity: Register 23 / 0x17 Type: Holding Read and Write Write limited

Set the parity at which the system works. Each device needs the same parity set.

Available parity: 0 = None, 1 = Odd, 2 = Even

Parity is used to counter wrong transmitted data.

Stop bits: Register 24 / 0x18 Type: Holding Read and Write Write limited

Set the Stop bits at which the System works. Each device needs the same amount of Stop bits.

Available Stop bits: 0 = Invalid, 1 = 1 Stoppbit, 2 = 2 Stoppbit

Internal stop: Register 10 / 0x0A Type: discrete Input Read Only read

Internal stop is a failure register. It gets set to 1 if the fan has stopped spinning because of trouble.

When this happens, the fan needs to be reset by powering off and restarting the fan,

or by using the Register for "Alarm Reset".

Firmware version:	Register 1 / 0x01	Type: Input	Read	Only read
This register contain	ns the current FW the fan h	nas.		
Only by consultatio	n with Rosenberg is an upo	date allowed.		
Speed of the motor:	Register 4 / 0x04	Type: Input	Read	Only read
Read out the currer	nt motor speed in RPM. The	e range is between 0	and 3000.	
Power in:	Register: 8 / 0x08	Type: Input	Read	Only read
	Register: 8 / 0x08 of power the fan needs to s			<b>t</b>
				<b>t</b>
Read out the currer  Operation minute:	nt power the fan needs to s	spin. The range is betw	ween 0 and 15000	Only read
Read out the currer  Operation minute:	nt power the fan needs to s	spin. The range is betw	ween 0 and 15000	Only read
Read out the currer  Operation minute:  Read out the time in  Operation day:	Register 10 / 0x0A n minutes the fan was spin	rpin. The range is between the second	ween 0 and 15000  Read tween 0 and 1439  Read	Only read
Read out the currer  Operation minute:  Read out the time in  Operation day:	Register 10 / 0x0A n minutes the fan was spin Register 11 / 0x0B	Type: Input ning. The range is between the range is	ween 0 and 15000  Read tween 0 and 1439  Read	Only read
Read out the currer  Operation minute: Read out the time in  Operation day: Read out the time in  Power consumption:	Register 10 / 0x0A  n minutes the fan was spin  Register 11 / 0x0B  n days the fan was spinning	Type: Input ning. The range is between the range is be Type: Input g. The range is between th	ween 0 and 15000  Read tween 0 and 1439  Read en 0 and 9999.  Read	Only read Only read Only read

Read out the overall performed power of the fan in MWh: The range is between 0 and 999.

### 3 Failurecodes

In case of a communication error the Rosenberg EC-fan will give out a failure code regarding to the Modbus specification. Here the higher bit of the function code is set on "1"

Failure code	Description
01	illegal function
02	illegal address
03	illegal value

# **Trouble shooting**

When the fan stopped, and the internal stop register is set to 1, the LED blink code can be used to identify the failure. Following the blink codes:

flashing 1 time red with 5 second's pauses. Supply fault

(Undervoltage, Overvoltage, Input Phase Error)

flashing 3 times red with 5 second's pauses. Motor fault

(motor phase error, overcurrent, rotor blocked, rotor direction, motor overheat)

flashing 5 times red with 5 second's pauses. Electronic fault

(temperature high, 24V Overload)

Nr.	failure	description	what to do
1	Undervoltage	The mains voltage is too LOW for the motor.	check your power supply.
2	Overvoltage	The mains voltage is too HIGH for the motor.	check your power supply.
3	Overcurrent	The output current is too HIGH.	check the impeller and the airflow.
4	temperature HIGH	The temperature of the electronic head is too HIGH.	check the temperature of the motor and airflow.
5	input phase error	the mains voltage is not correct installed	check the wiring from the motor to the power supply
6	rotor blocked	the impeller can't be rotated	check the impeller shut the power off and try to spin the impeller by hand.
7	rotor direction	wrong direction of the impeller CCW or CW	check the correct direction of the impeller
7	internal stop	motor stops turning	check for other alarms.
8	motor phase error	electronic cant power the motor.	try to check the impeller for damage.
9	24V overload	the 24V output is overloaded	check your wiring with the 24V for shorts or too much current consumption. 24V max current: 100mA
10	motor overheat	the motor internal thermal contact is triggered	shut the power off and let the motor cool down.

When there is an issue with connecting after setting the wrong communication parameter, the hard default can be used to still communicate with the fan.

#### **Hard default parameters are:**

Baud rate: 38400
Parity: None
Stop bit: 1
Address: 54

### 4 Manufacturer

Rosenberg-products are subject to a continuing quality control and meet applicable standards.

For all questions related to our products please refer to the contact the originator of your ventilating system one of our branch office or direct to:

Rosenberg Ventilatoren GmbH Maybachstraße 1 D-74653 Künzelsau-Gaisbach Telefon: 07940/142-0

Telefax: 07940/142/125

Email: <u>EC-Support@rosenberg-gmbh.com</u> Internet: www.rosenberg-gmbh.com

# **5 Notes**

The following overview can be used for the documentation of the modbus settings on side. It can be stored by the documentation of the modbus master.

General Settings:

baud =	
parity check =	
stopp bit =	

device:	address:	comment: